

In The Name Of GOD



gabvi



Types of cell death and its application in cancer treatment

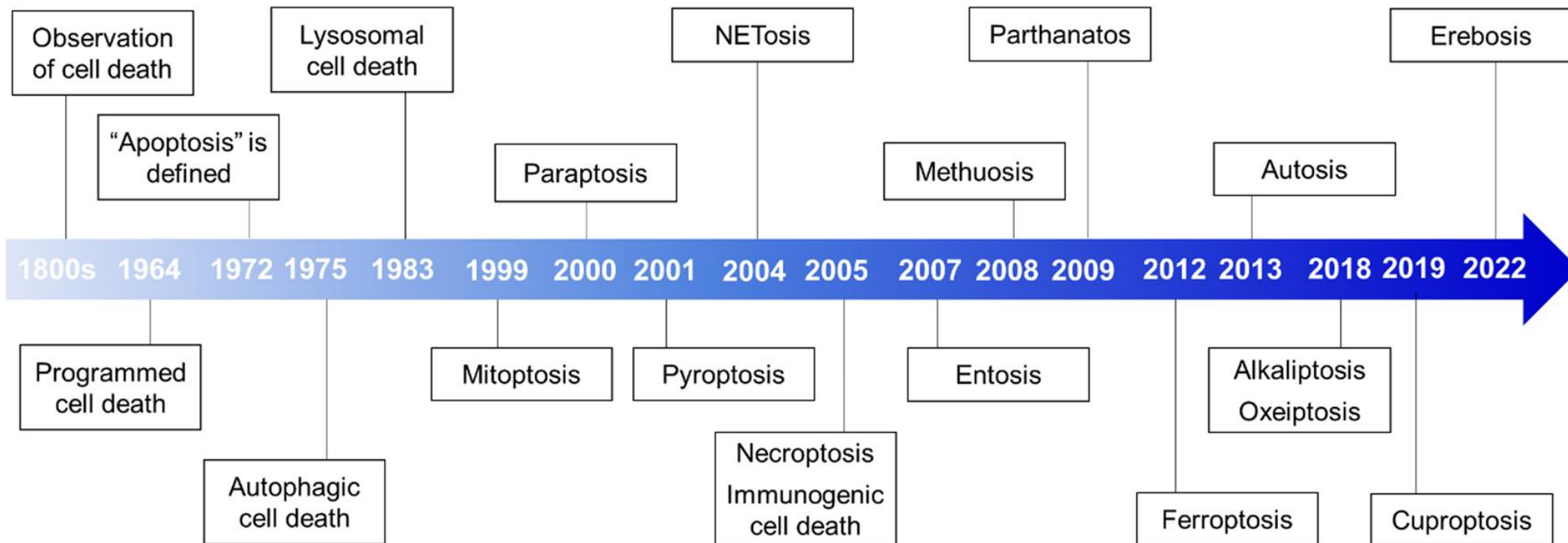
Presented by: Niloufar Rezazadegan

Master Student Of Medical Immunology

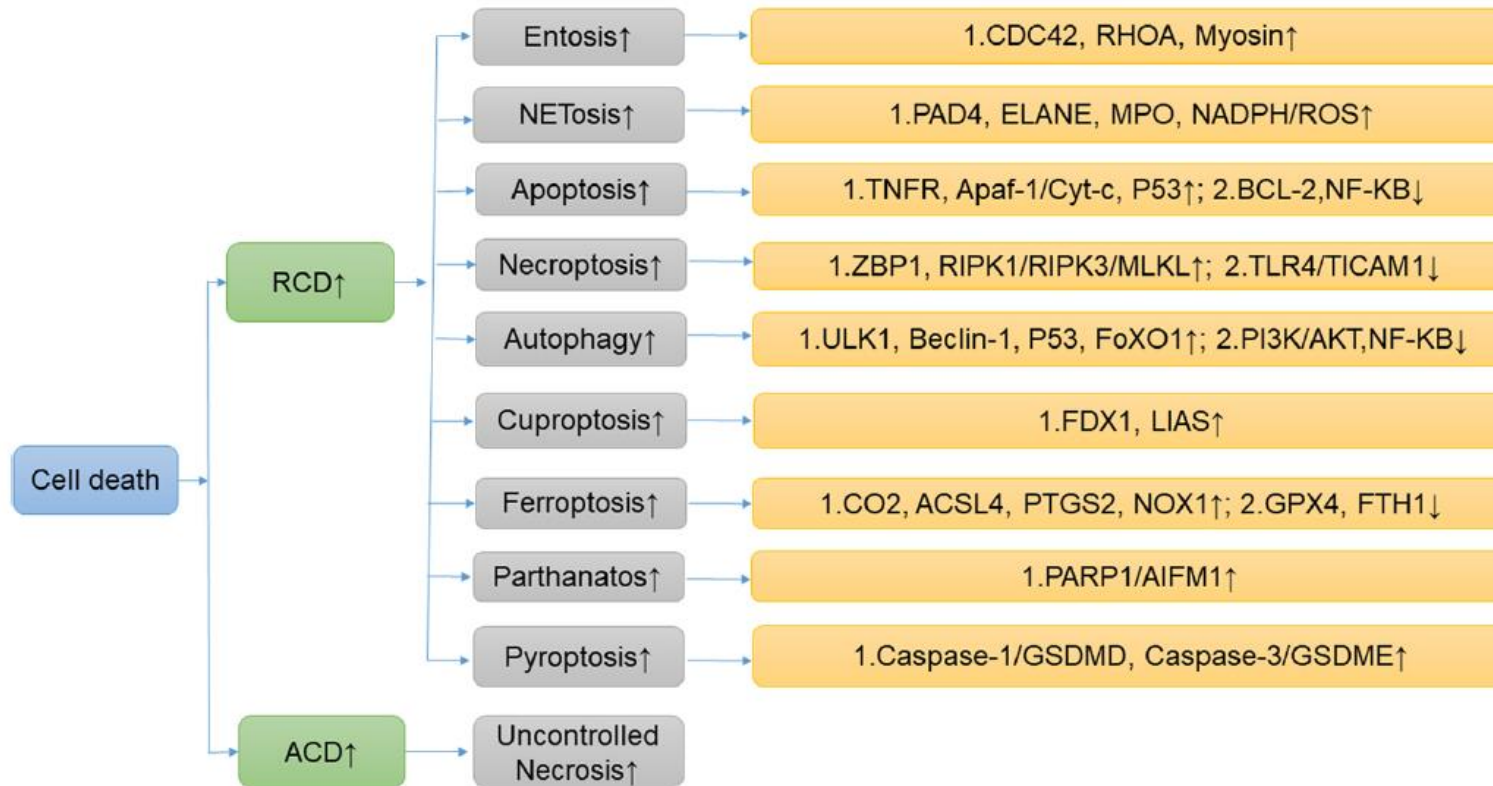
Table of Contents

- History
- Introducing types of cell death
- Cell death and stimulation of the immune system
- Cancer therapy and cell death modalities
- Challenges

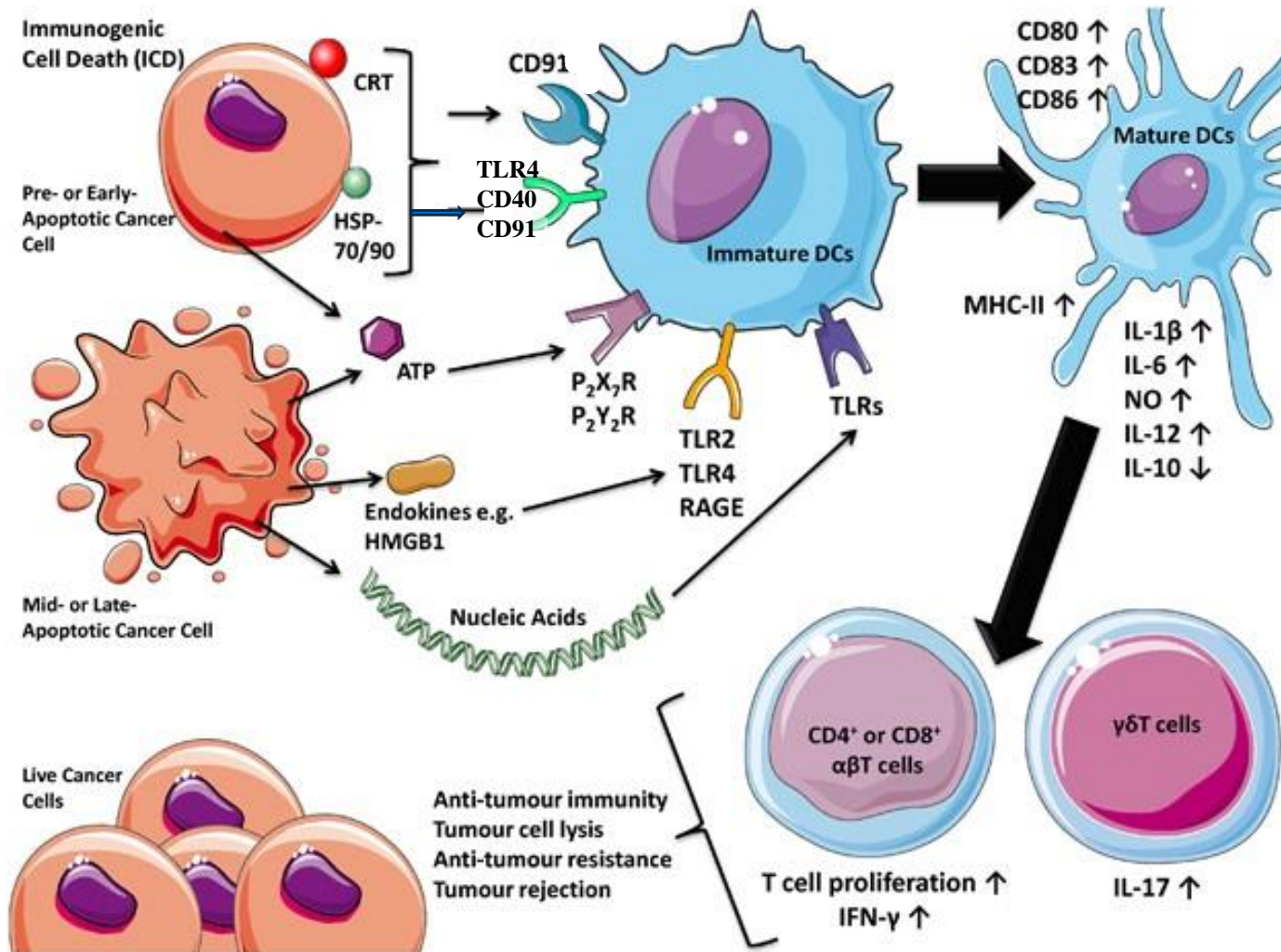
History



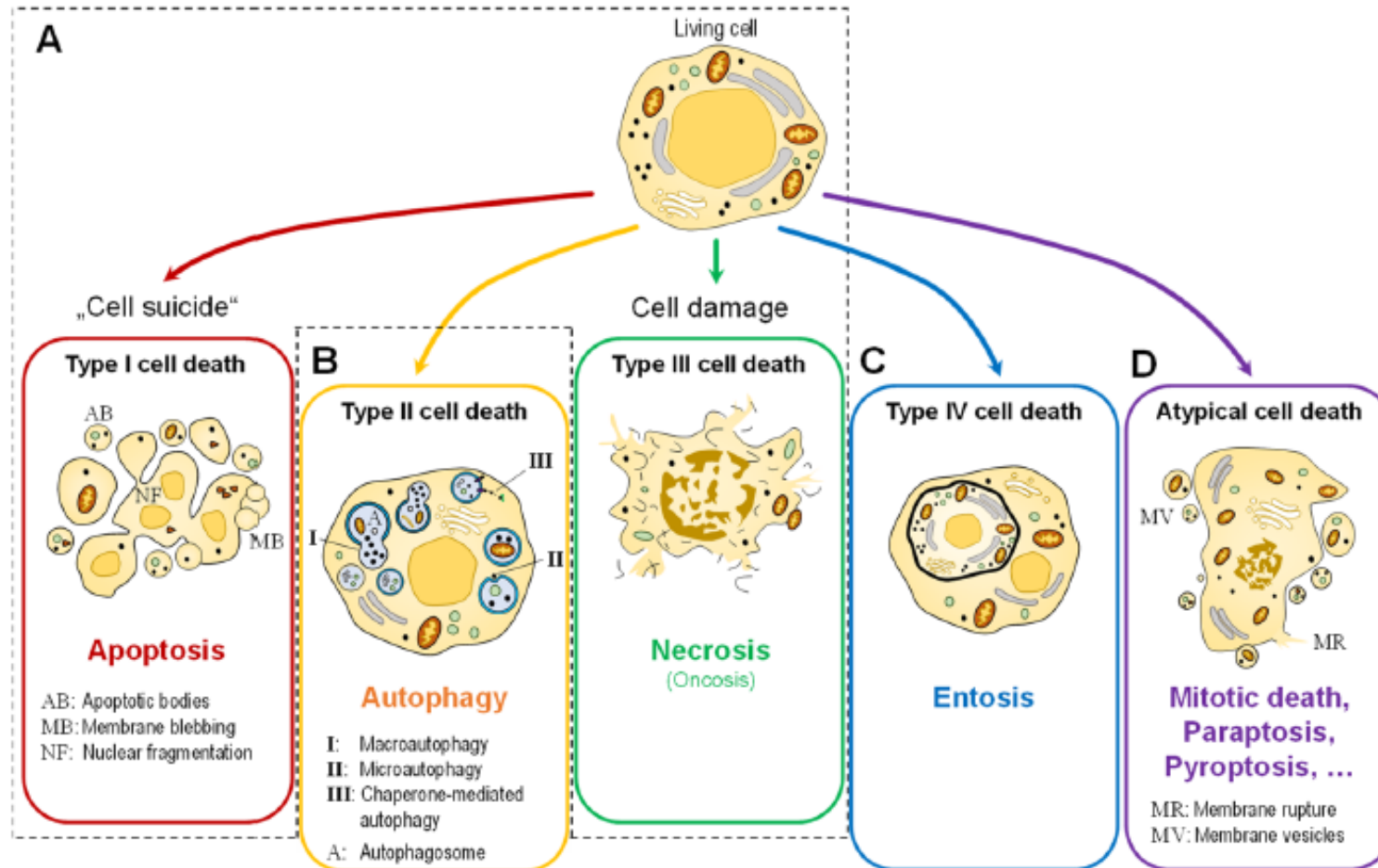
INTRODUCTION



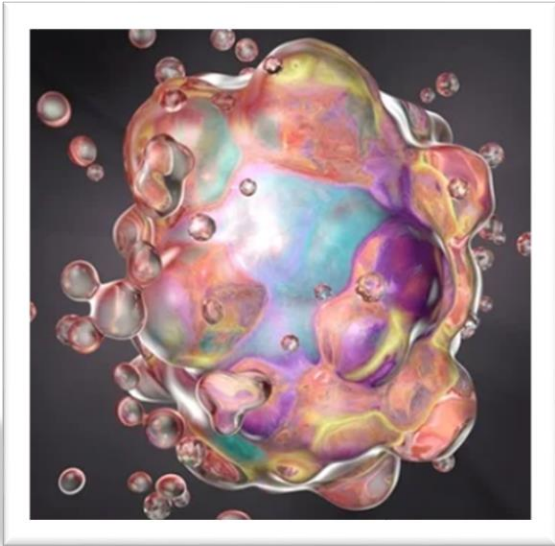
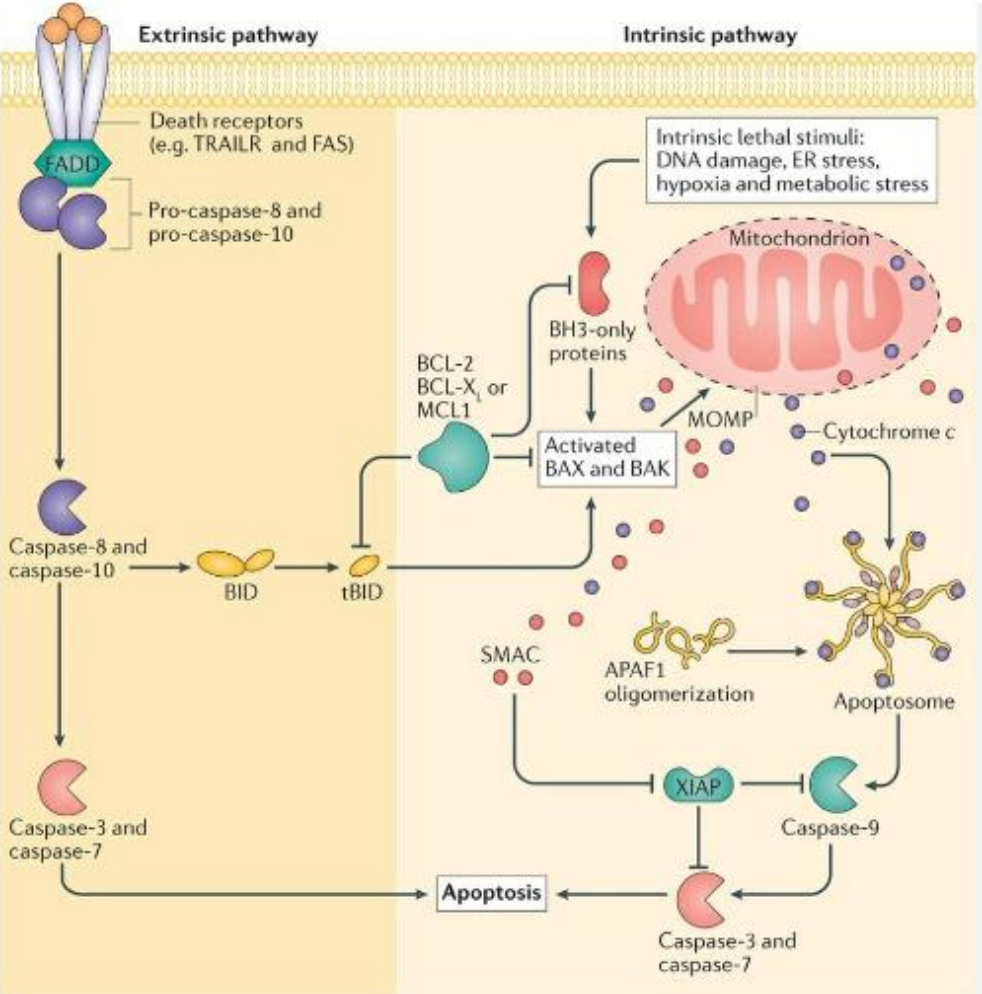
DAMPs



INTRODUCTION



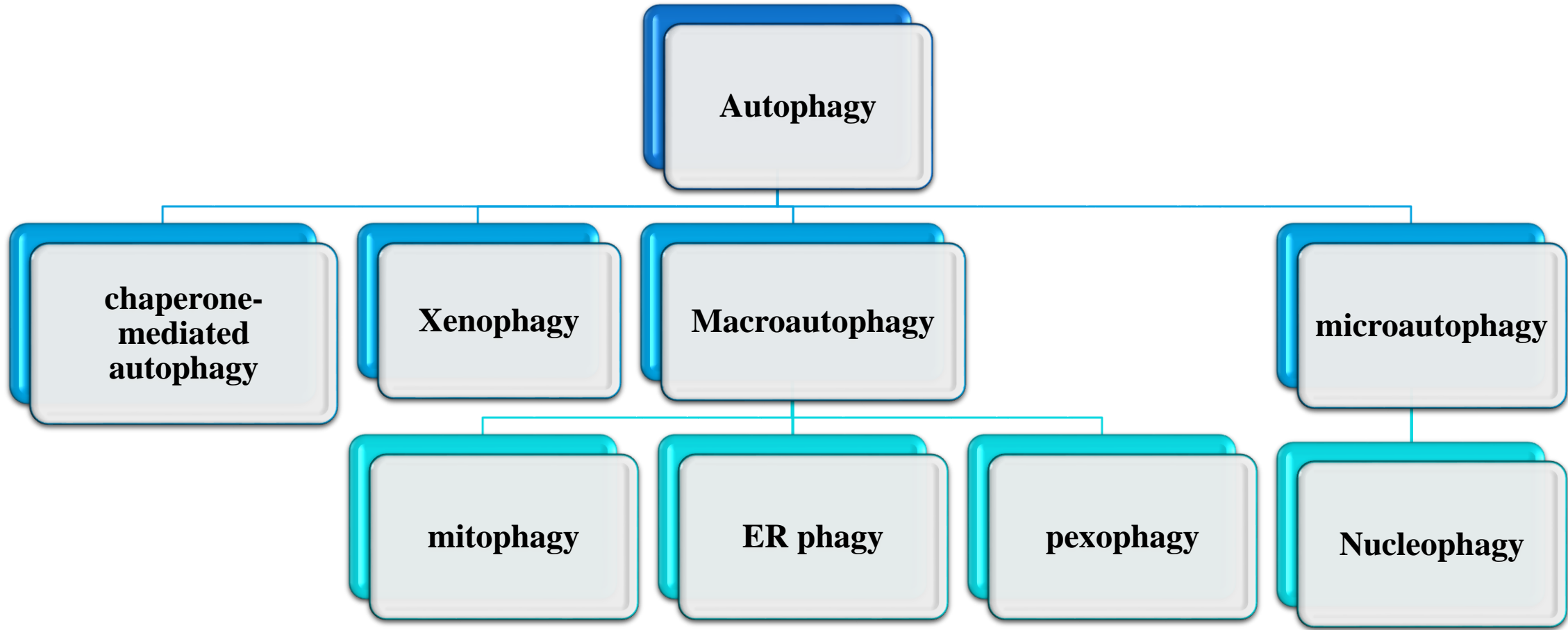
apoptosis



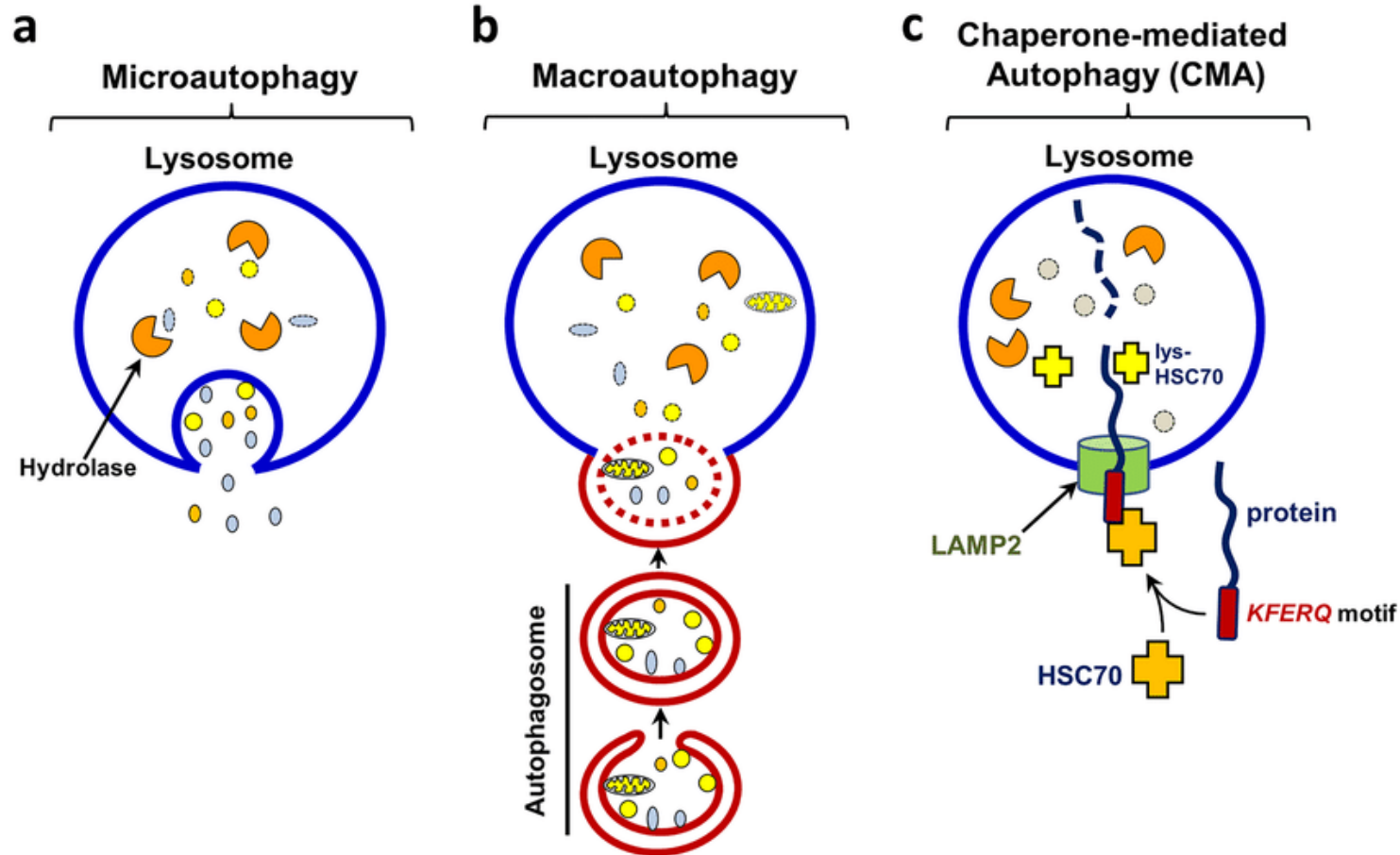
Major DAMPs

HMGB1, histones,
exRNAs, cfDNA
ATP

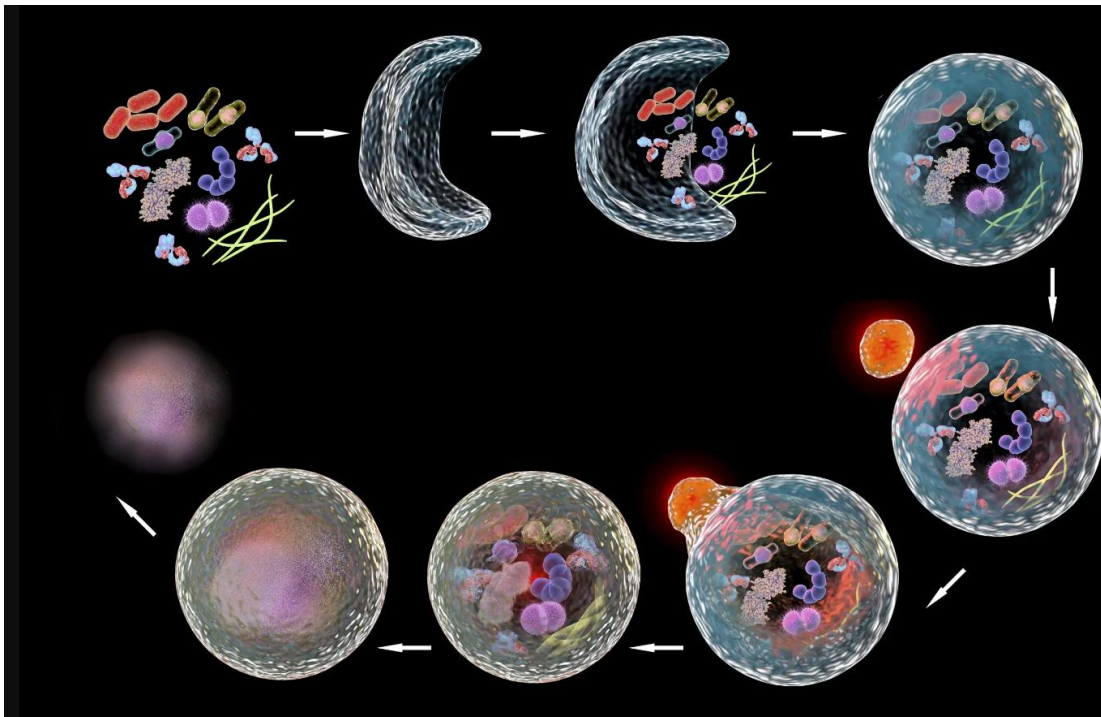
Autophagy



Autophagy



Autophagy

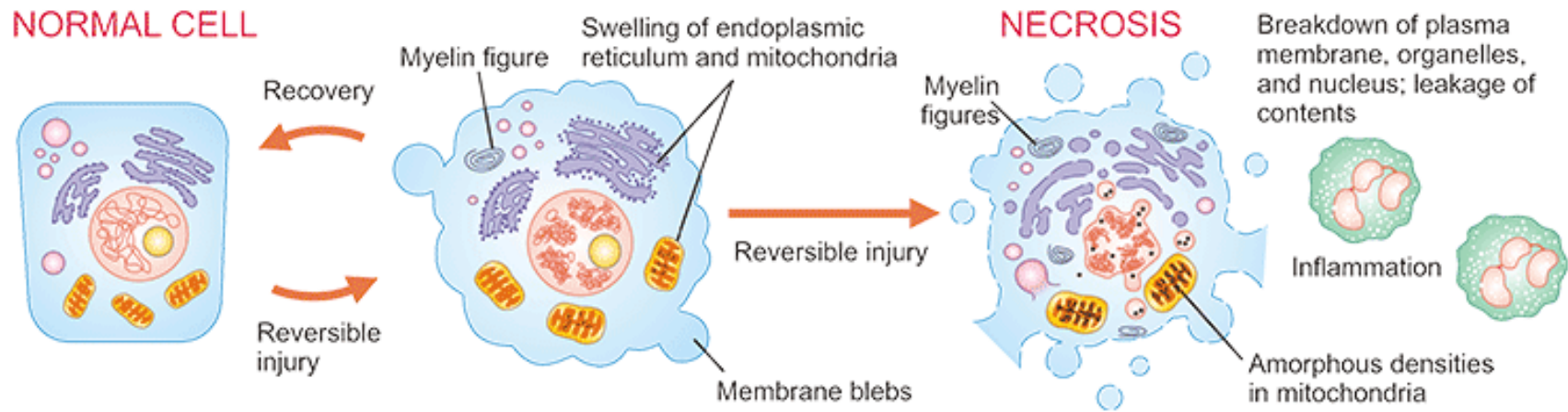


Major DAMPs

HMGB1, ATP,
RNA-binding
proteins
and small noncoding
RNAs

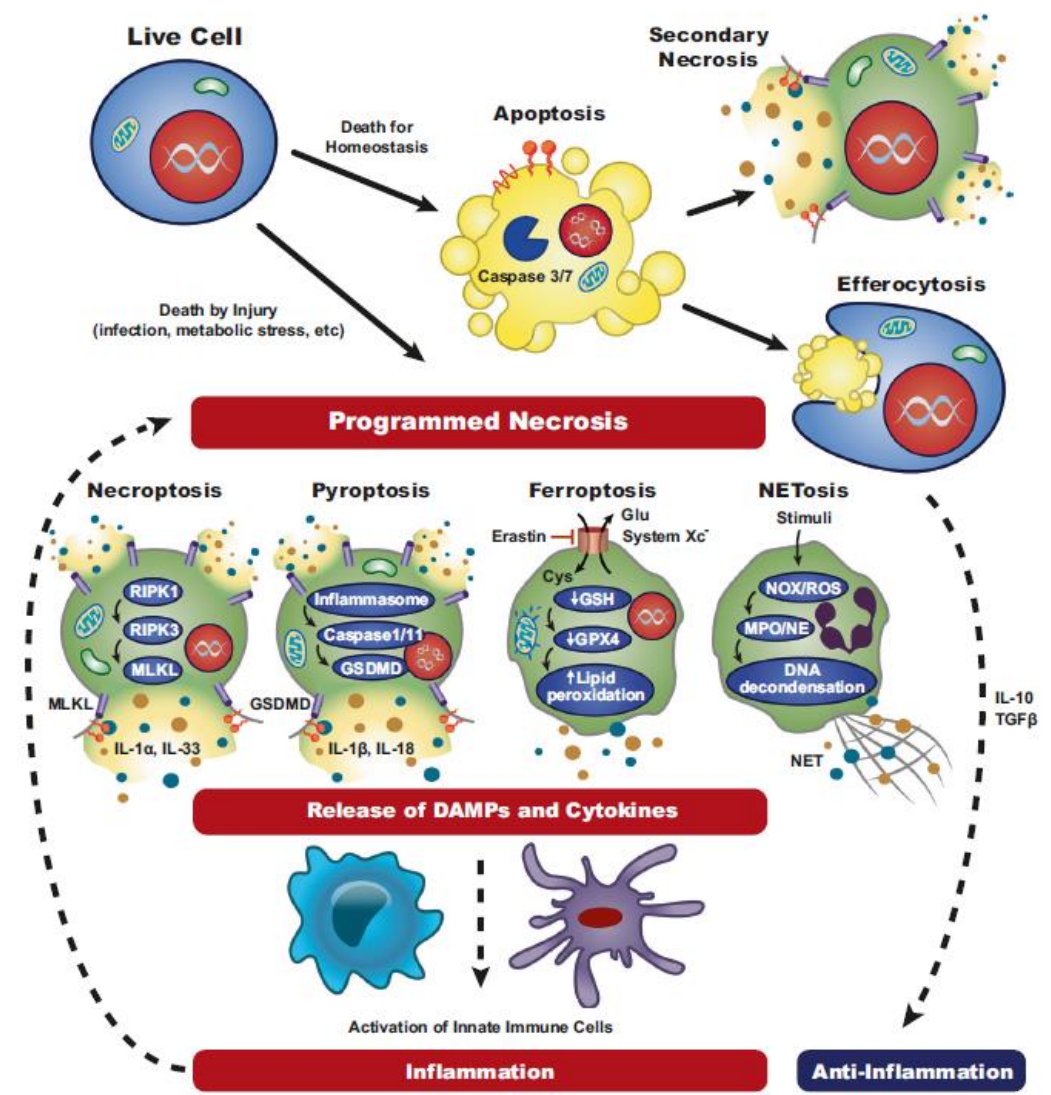
Necrosis

HMGB1, ATP, histones, HSPs, exRNAs, cfDNA

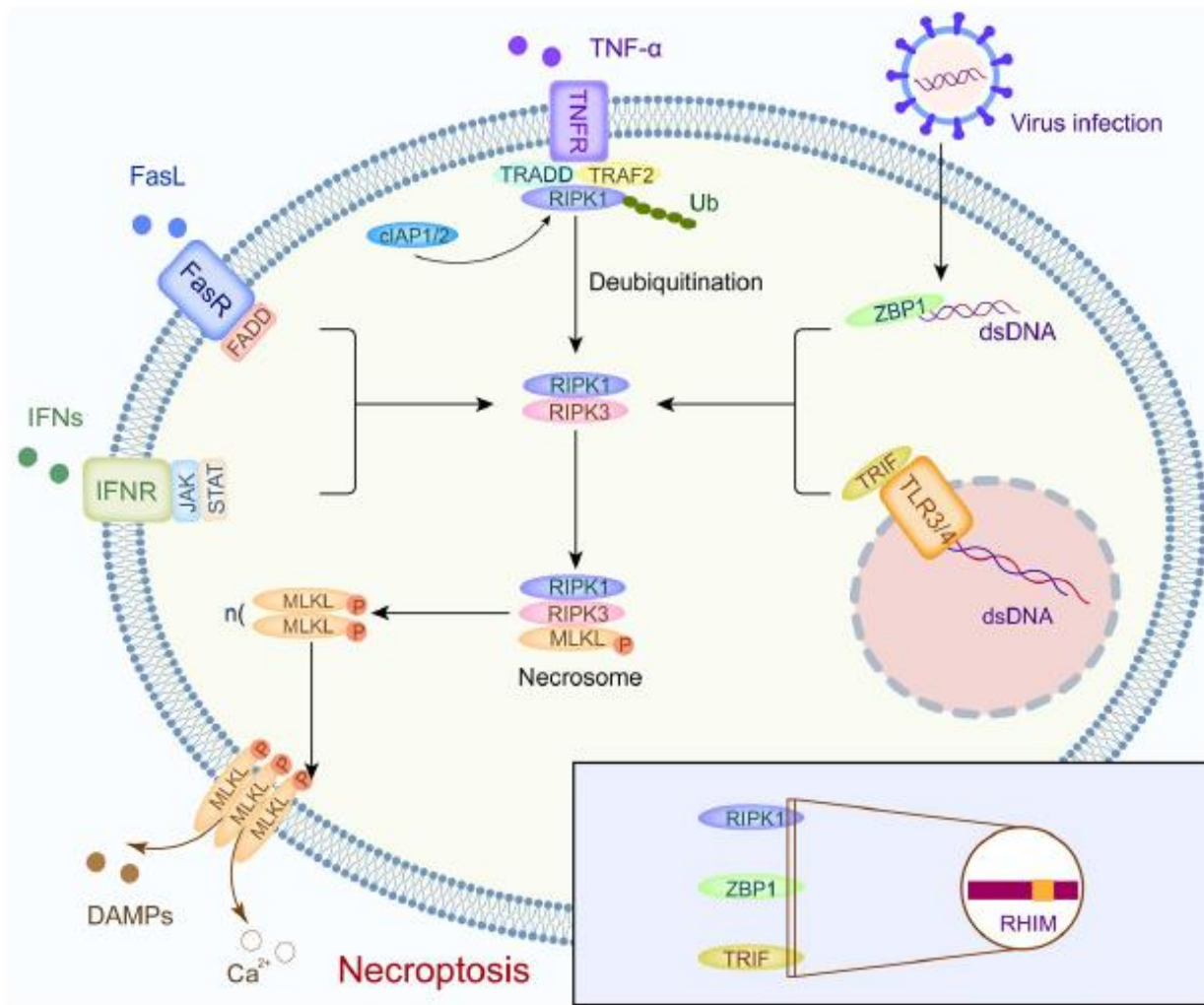
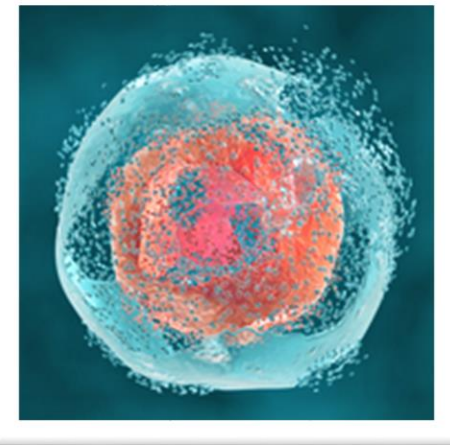


Get an Overview of Necrosis Research- CUSABIO

Programmed Necrosis

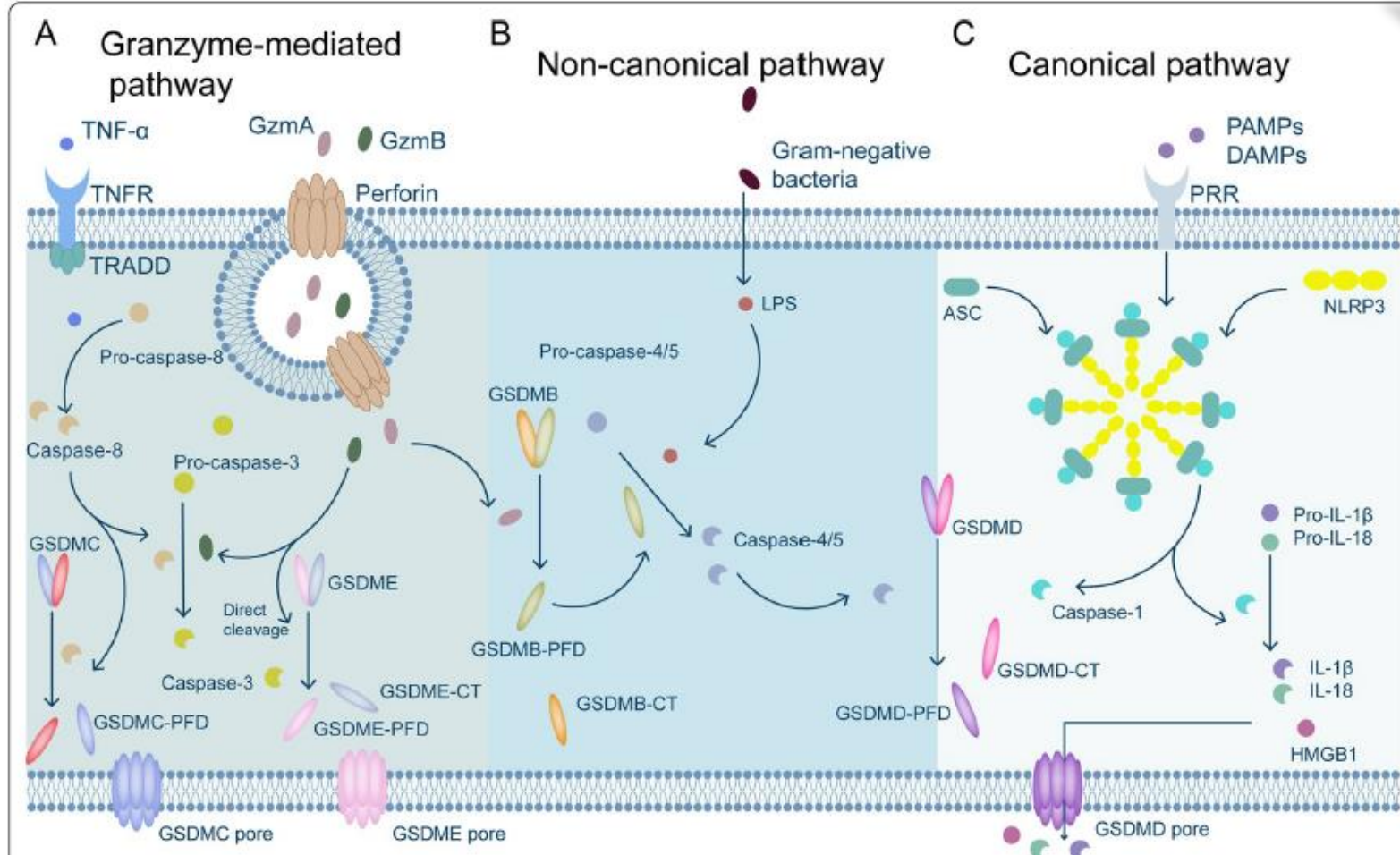


necroptosis



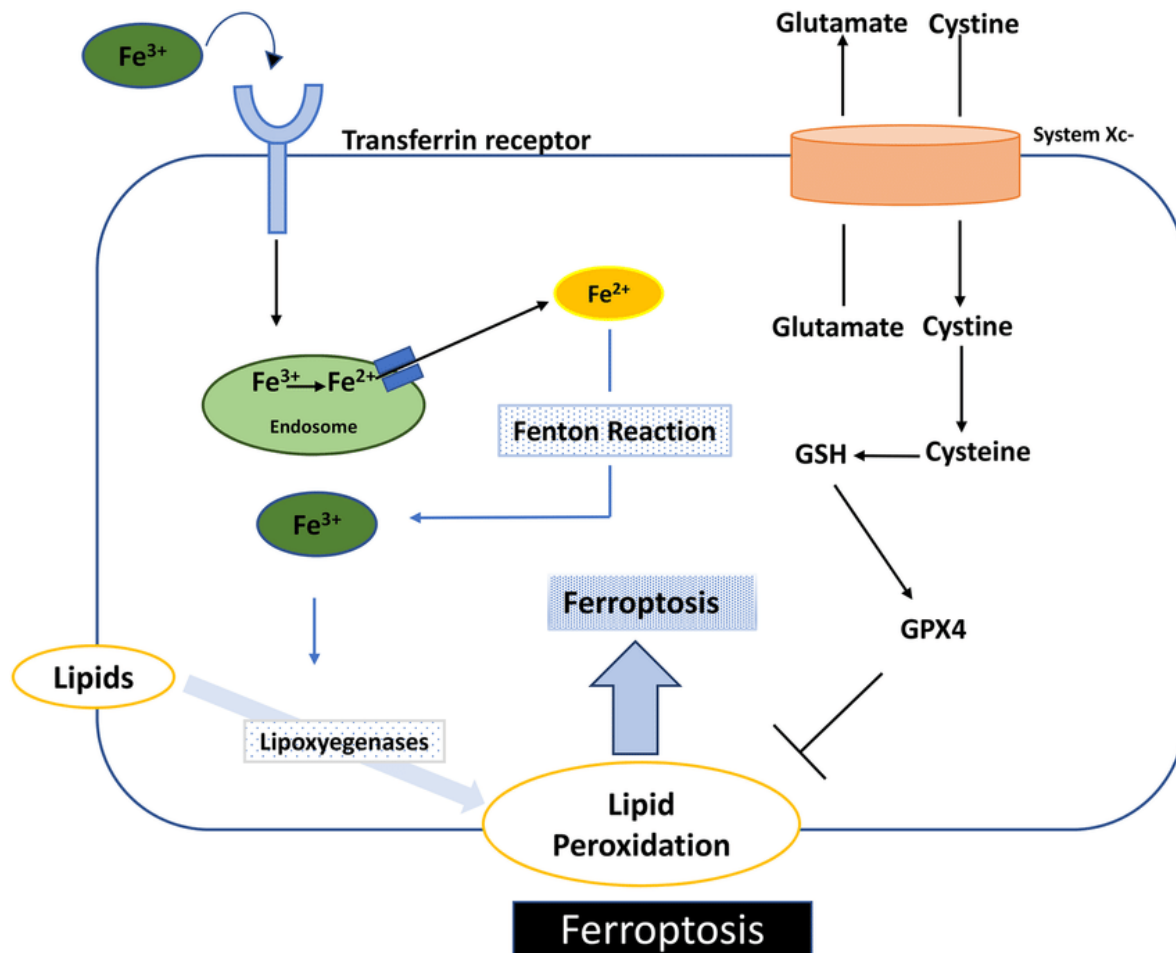
HMGB1, nucleic acids, IL-1, ATP, uric acid, and S100 protein, HSP, IL-33

Pyroptosis



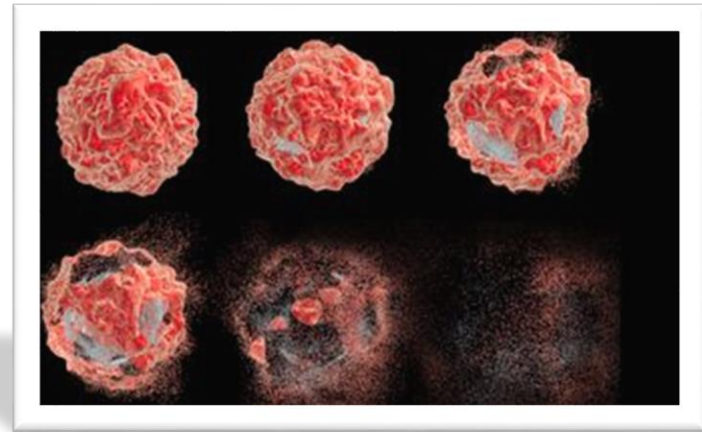
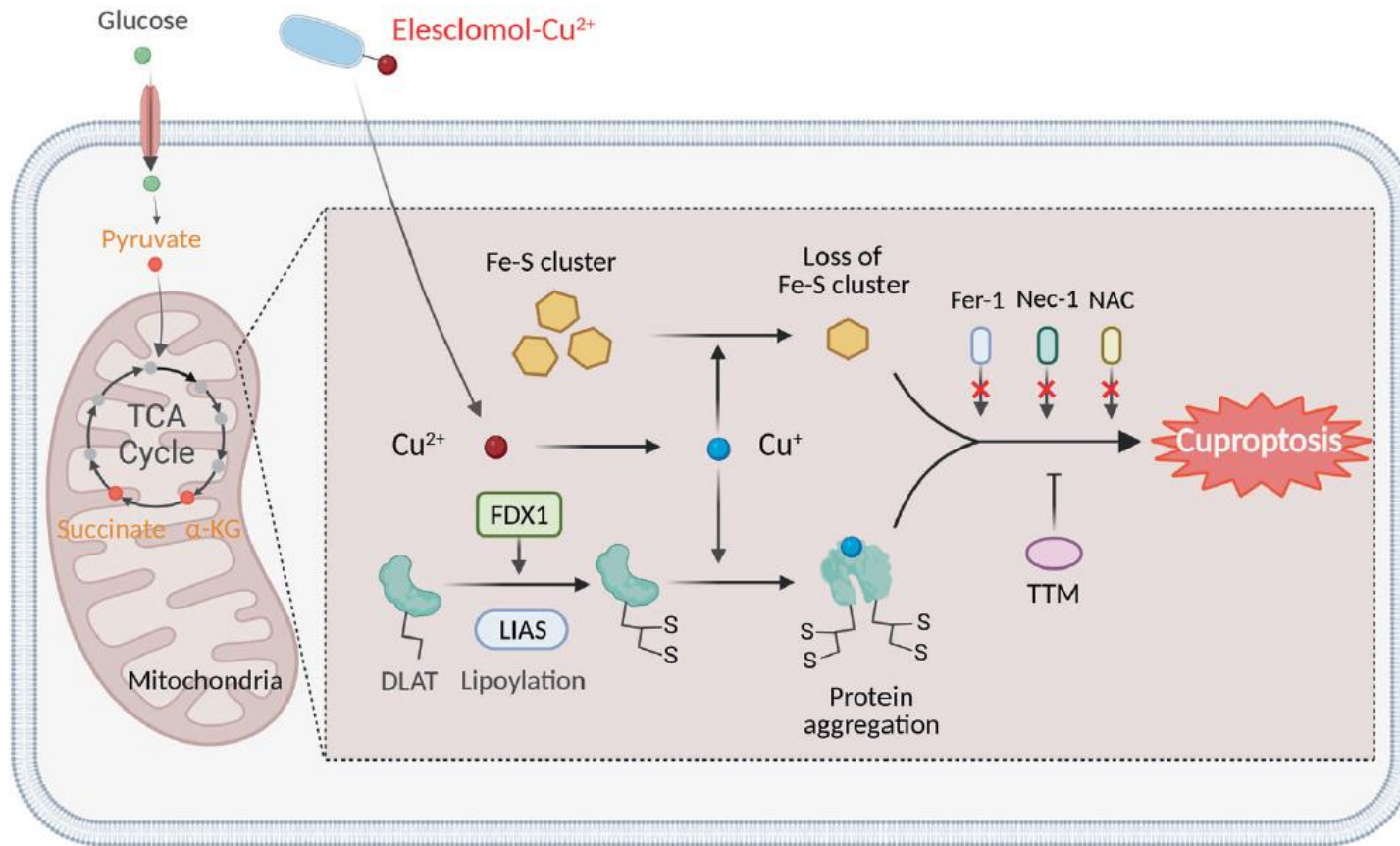
Xuhui Tong. Journal of Hematology & Oncology. 2022

Ferroptosis



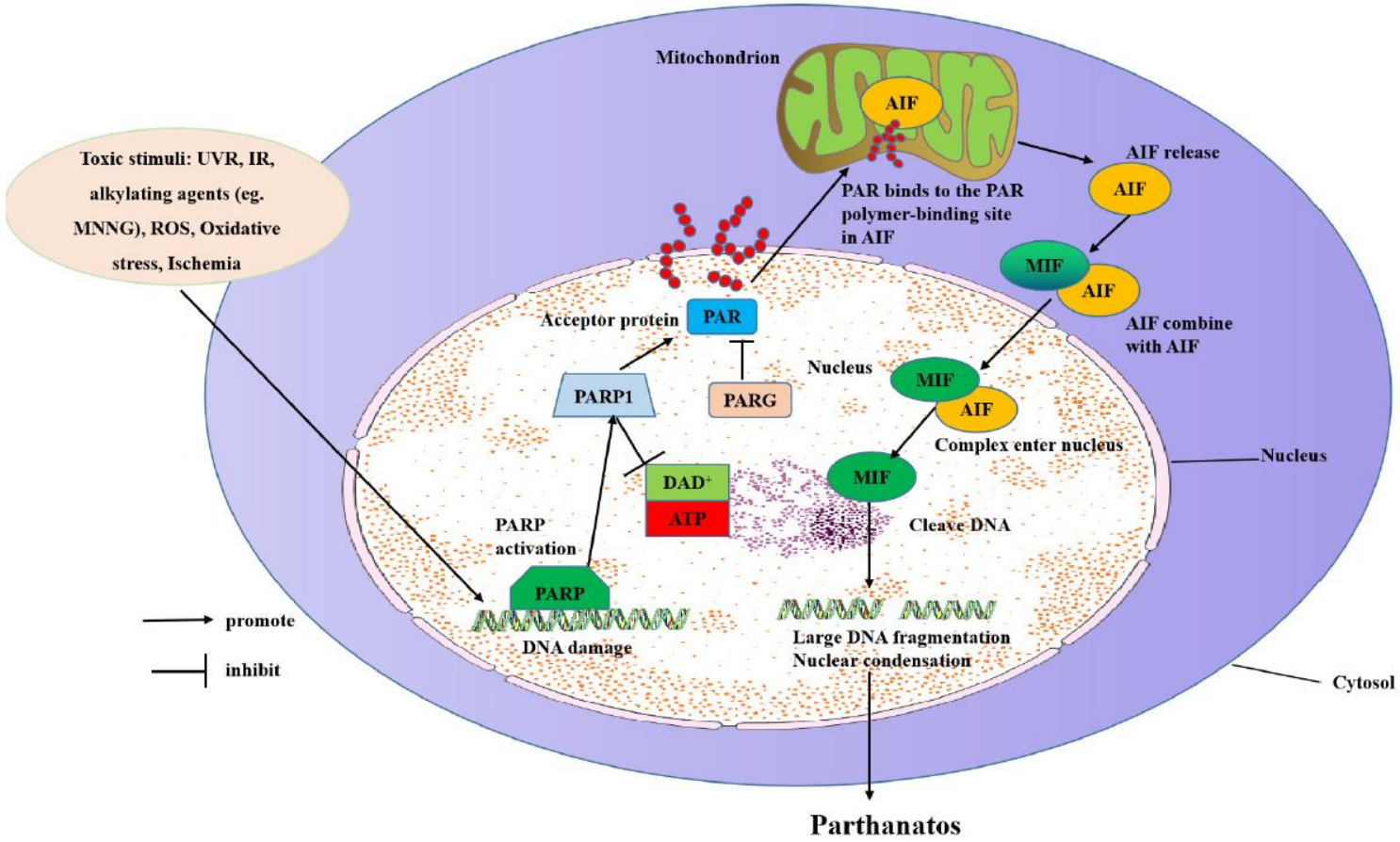
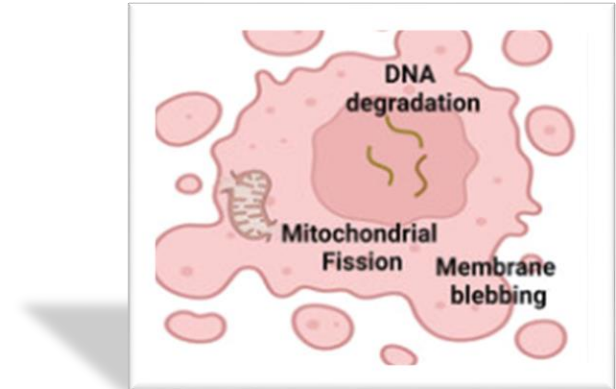
HMGB1, IL-33
cfDNA,

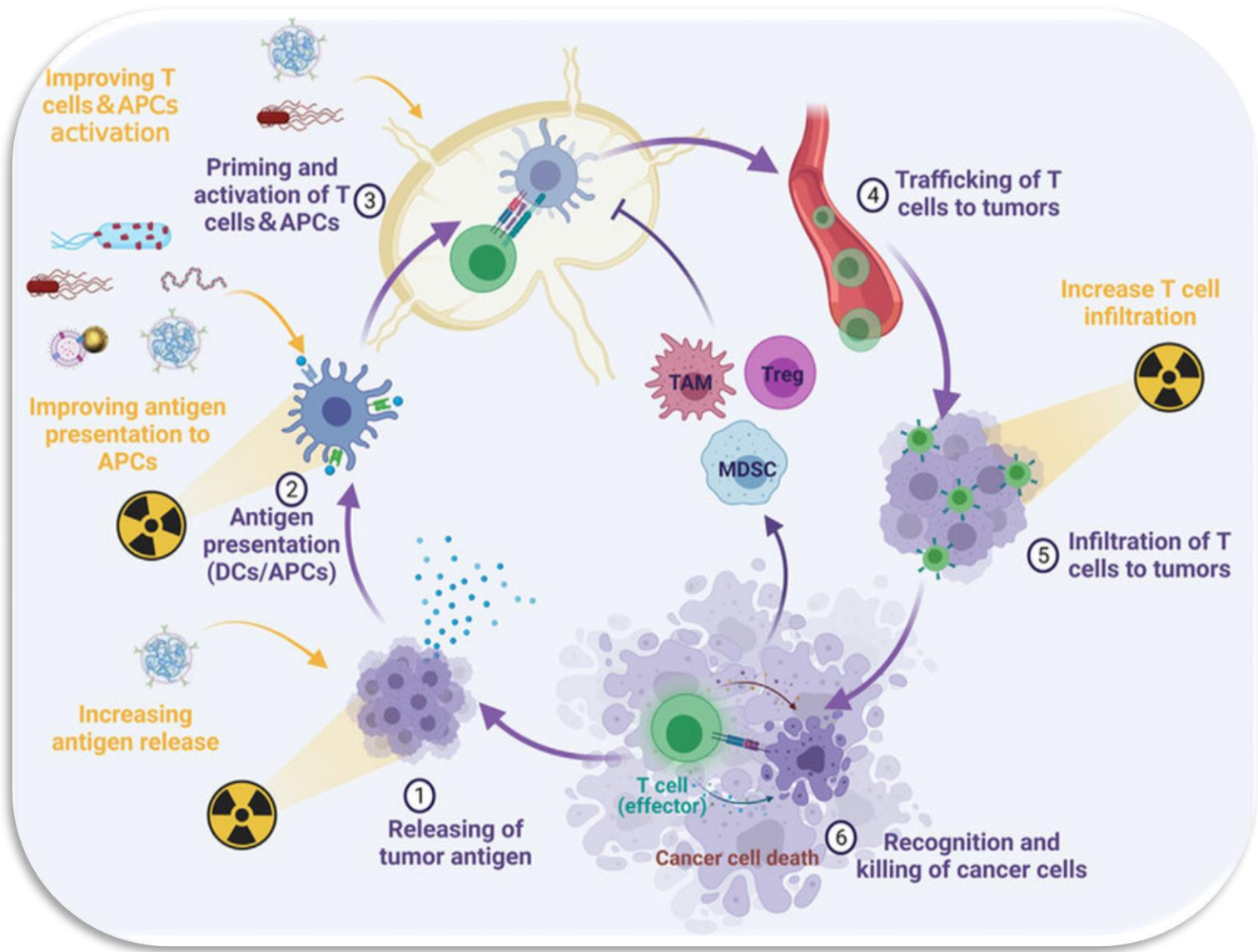
cuproptosis



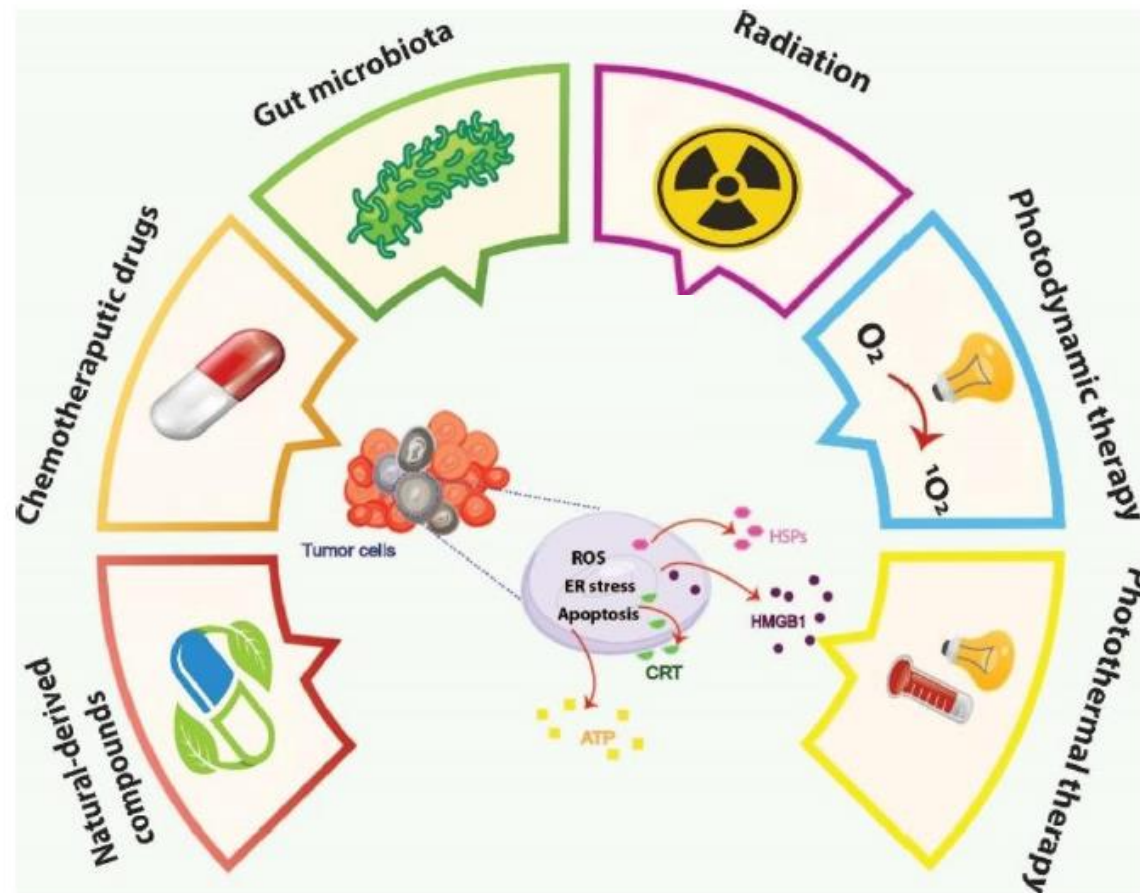
HMGB1

Parthanatos





immunogenic cell death inducers



natural agents

Curcumin

Silibinin

Shikonin

Resveratrol

Lentinan

Colchicine

Digoxin



OPEN

Intensification of resveratrol cytotoxicity, pro-apoptosis, oxidant potentials in human colorectal carcinoma HCT-116 cells using zein nanoparticles

Maan T. Khayat¹, Mohamed A. Zarka², Dalia Farag. A. El-Telbany³, Ali M. El-Halawany⁴, Hussam Ibrahim Kutbi⁵, Walid F. Elkhatib^{6,7}, Ayman M. Noreddin^{8,9}, Ahdab N. Khayyat¹, Rania Farag A. El-Telbany¹⁰, Sherif F. Hammad^{11,12}, Ashraf B. Abdel-Naim¹³, Ebtessam M. Alolayan¹⁴ & Majid Mohammad Al-Sawahli^{15,16}✉

RESEARCH



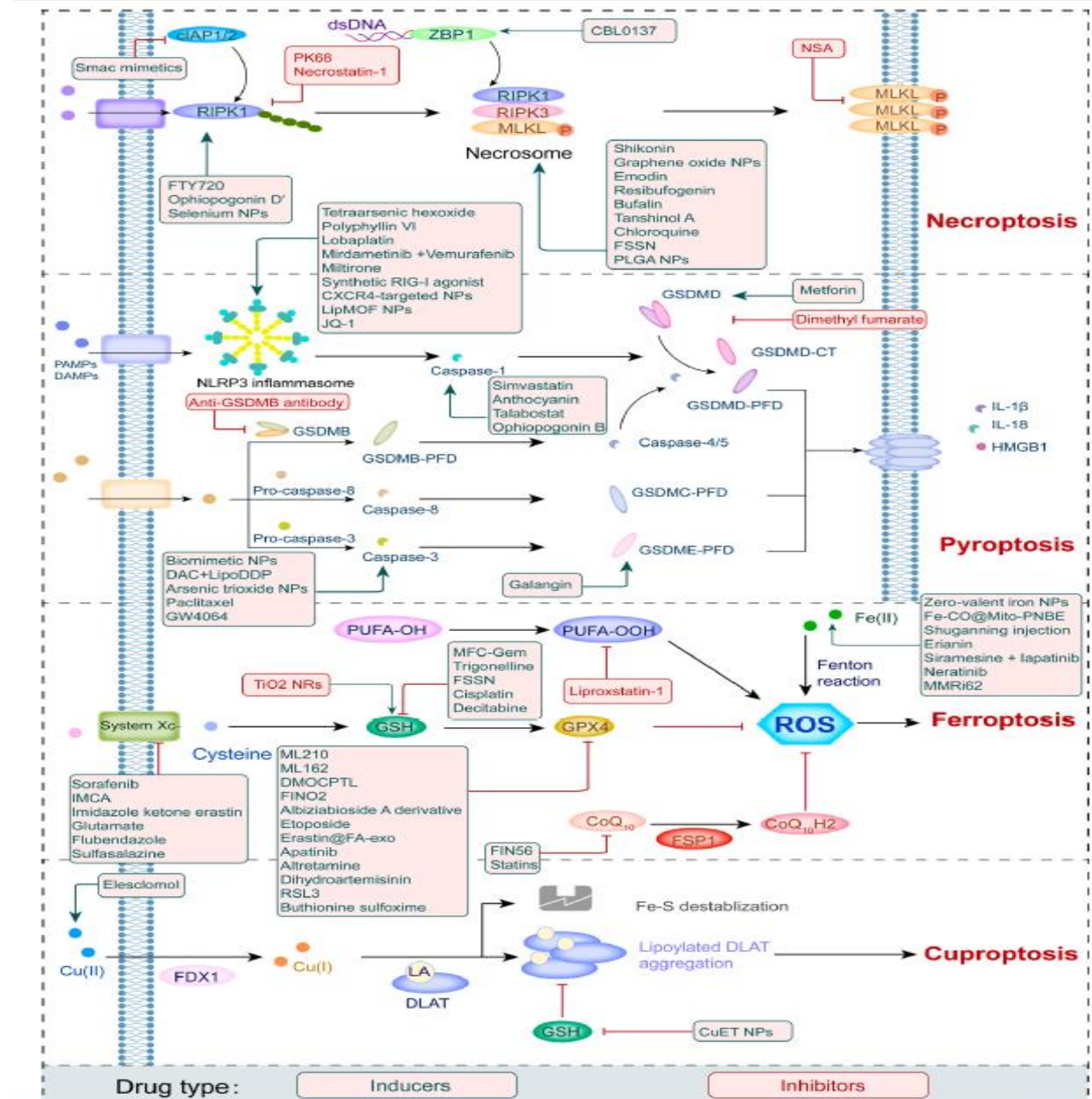
Piper nigrum extract suppresses tumor growth and enhances the antitumor immune response in murine models of breast cancer and melanoma

Paola Lasso¹ · Laura Rojas¹ · Cindy Arévalo¹ · Claudia Urueña¹ · Natalia Murillo¹ · Paula Nossa¹ · Tito Sandoval¹ · Luis Carlos Chitiva² · Alfonso Barreto¹ · Geison M. Costa² · Susana Fiorentino¹

Chemotherapy drugs

Class	Chemotherapeutic	Biological function
Anti-metabolites	5-Fluorouracil	Pyrimidine nucleoside analog which inhibits RNA/DNA synthesis
	Gemcitabine	
	Methotrexate	Inhibitor of dihydrofolate reductase required for DNA synthesis
Alkylating agents	Cyclophosphamide	Disrupt DNA replication by adding alkyl groups to DNA
	Dacarbazine	
	Melphalan	
	Trabectedin	
	Temozolomide	
Anthracyclines	Doxorubicin Daunorubicin Mitoxantrone	Disrupt DNA synthesis through intercalating base pairs
Microtubule-targeting agents	Vinblastine	Disrupt microtubule assembly causing M-phase cell cycle arrest
Microtubule-targeting agents: Taxanes	Paclitaxel Docetaxel	Disrupt mitosis through stabilizing GDP-bound tubulin in microtubules
Platinum compounds	Carboplatin Cisplatin Oxaliplatin	Disrupt DNA replication through cross-linking DNA strands
Topoisomerase inhibitors	Irinotecan	Interfere with type I topoisomerases to cause DNA strand breaks resulting in apoptosis
	Etoposide	Interfere with type II topoisomerases to cause DNA strand breaks resulting in apoptosis

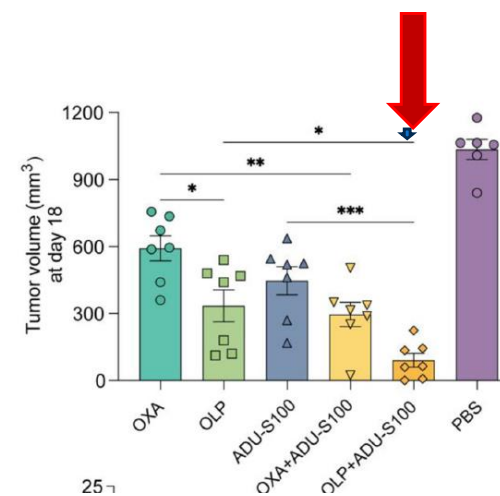
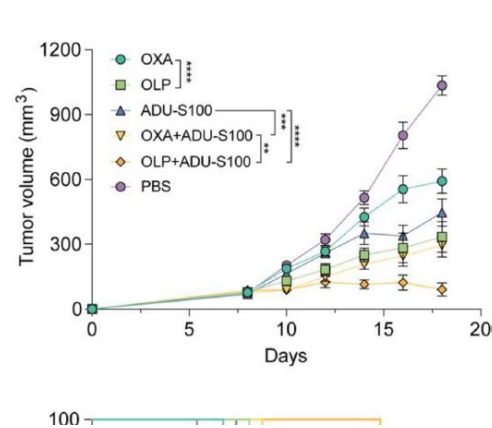
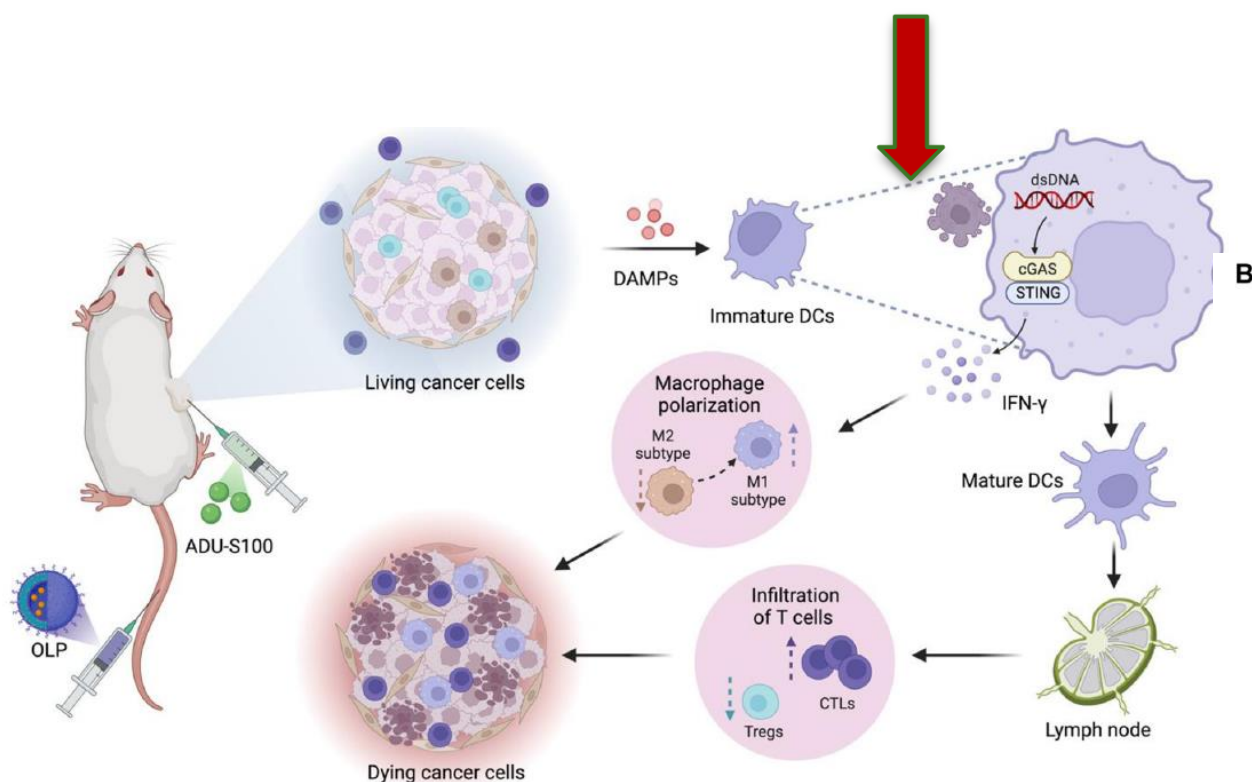
Summary of the modulators of novel RCDs in cancer treatment



Xuhui Tong. Journal of Hematology & Oncology. 2022

Enhancing anti-tumor immunity through liposomal oxaliplatin and localized immunotherapy *via* STING activation

Zili Gu^a, Yang Hao^{a,b,c}, Timo Schomann^{a,d}, Ferry Ossendorp^e, Peter ten Dijke^{c,*}, Luis J. Cruz^{a,*}



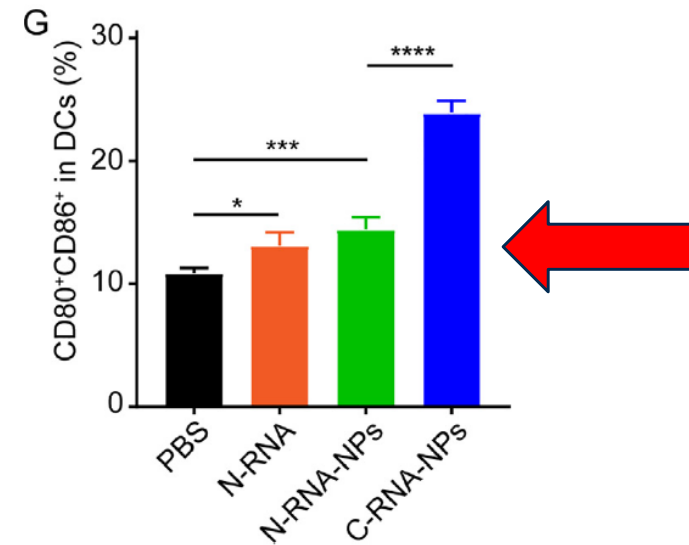
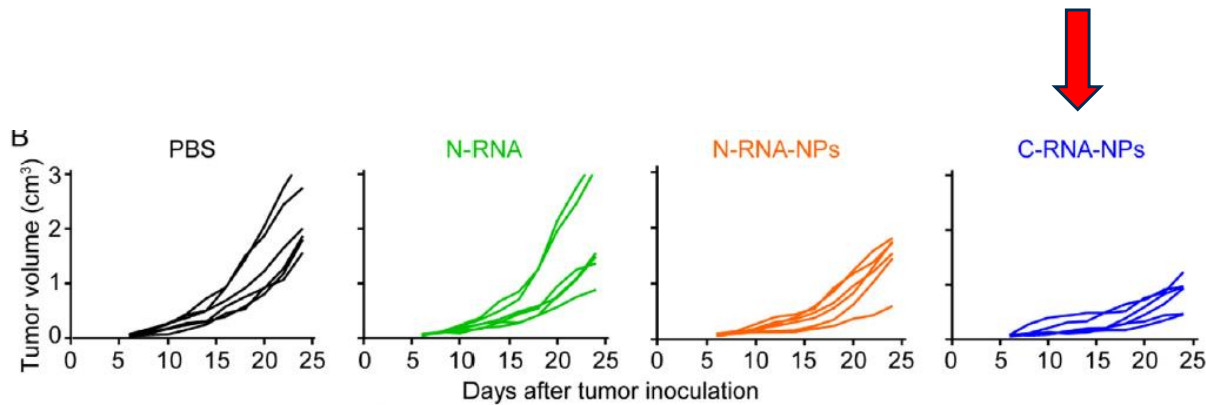
OXA: oxaliplatin
OLP: oxaliplatin-loaded liposomes

Full length article

Utilizing chemotherapy-induced tumor RNA nanoparticles to improve cancer chemoimmunotherapy



Lanhong Su^a, Wen Pan^a, Xiangxia Li^a, Xingyu Zhou^a, Xiaopeng Ma^{b,*}, Yuanzeng Min^{a,b,c,**}

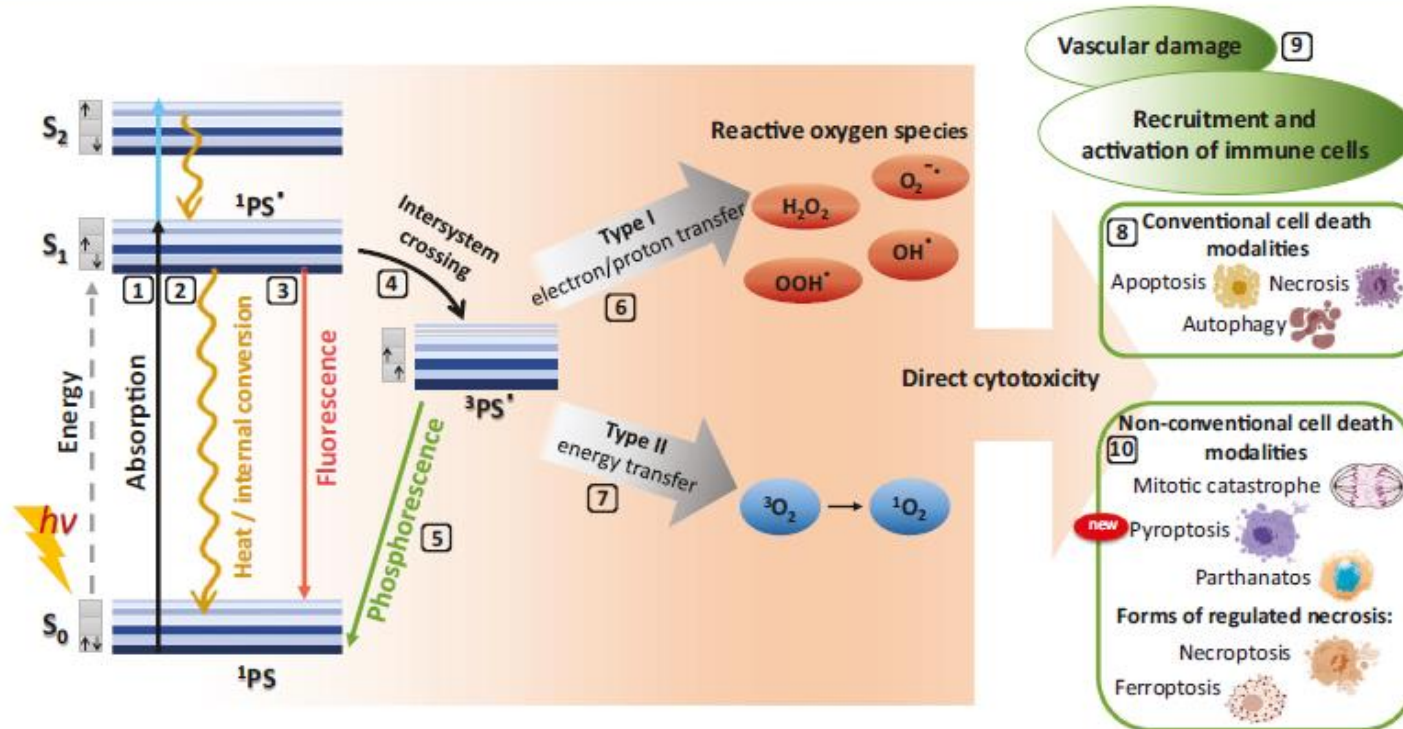


N-RNA: : noninduced tumor RNA

N-RNA-NP: noninduced tumor RNA nanoparticles

C-RNA-NP: chemotherapy-induced tumor RNA nanoparticles

photodynamic therapy



Tatiana Mishchenko. Cell death & disease, 2022

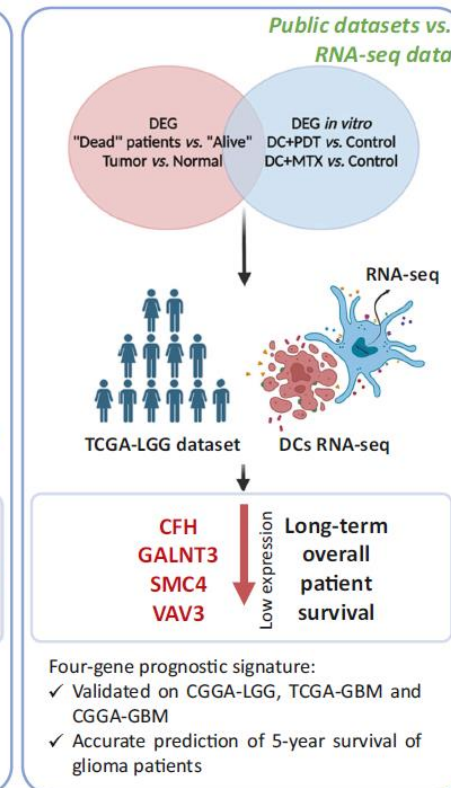
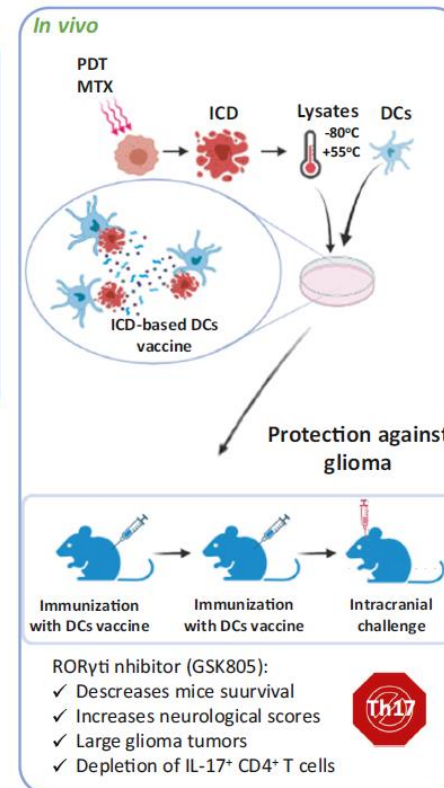
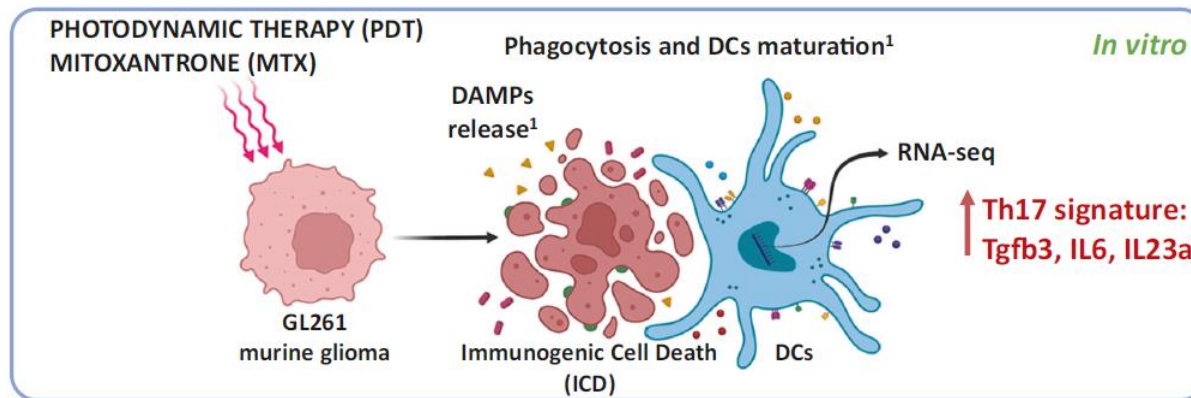
ARTICLE OPEN

Check for updates

DC vaccines loaded with glioma cells killed by photodynamic therapy induce Th17 anti-tumor immunity and provide a four-gene signature for glioma prognosis

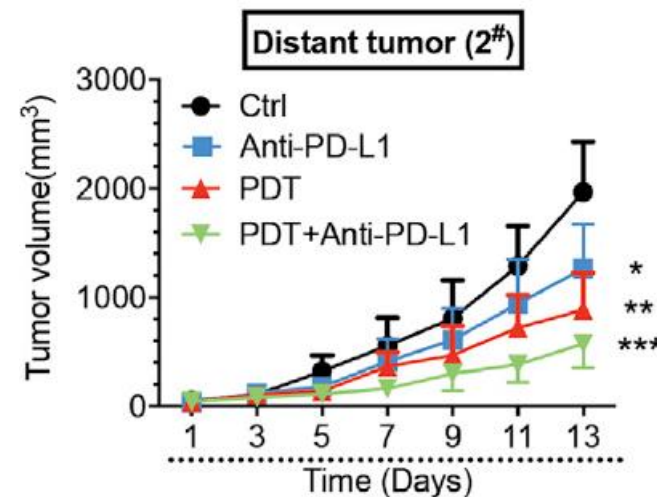
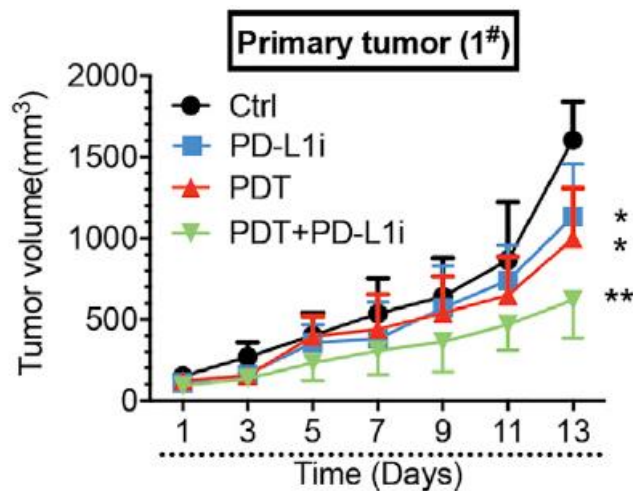
Maria Vedunova^{1,13}, Victoria Turubanova^{1,2,13}, Olga Vershinina³, Maria Savyuk^{1,2}, Iuliia Efimova^{2,4}, Tatiana Mishchenko¹, Robrecht Raedt⁵, Anne Vral⁶, Christian Vanhove⁷, Daria Korsakova¹, Claus Bachert⁸, Frauke Coppieters⁹, Patrizia Agostinis^{10,11}, Abhishek D. Garg¹², Mikhail Ivanchenko³, Olga Krysko^{2,14} and Dmitri V. Krysko^{1,2,4,14}

© The Author(s) 2022



Photodynamic therapy synergizes with PD-L1 checkpoint blockade for immunotherapy of CRC by multifunctional nanoparticles

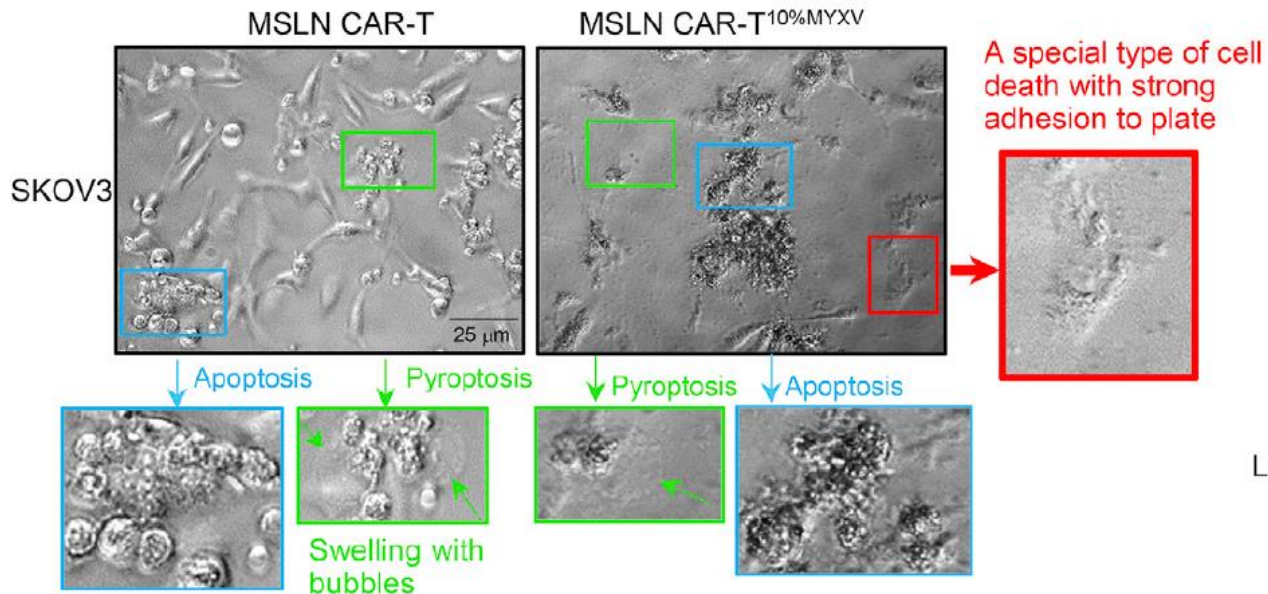
Zeting Yuan,^{1,3,4,5} Guohua Fan,^{1,3} Honglei Wu,^{1,3,6} Chaolian Liu,^{1,3,4} Yueping Zhan,^{1,3} Yanyan Qiu,^{1,3} Chenting Shou,⁴ Feng Gao,⁴ Jun Zhang,⁷ Peihao Yin,^{1,3,5,6} and Ke Xu^{2,3,5,8}



Article

Induction of tumor cell autosis by myxoma virus-infected CAR-T and TCR-T cells to overcome primary and acquired resistance

Ningbo Zheng,¹ Jing Fang,^{1,4} Gang Xue,¹ Ziyu Wang,^{1,4} Xiaoyin Li,² Mengshi Zhou,² Guangxu Jin,¹ Masmudur M. Rahman,³ Grant McFadden,^{3,*} and Yong Lu^{1,4,5,*}



Challenges

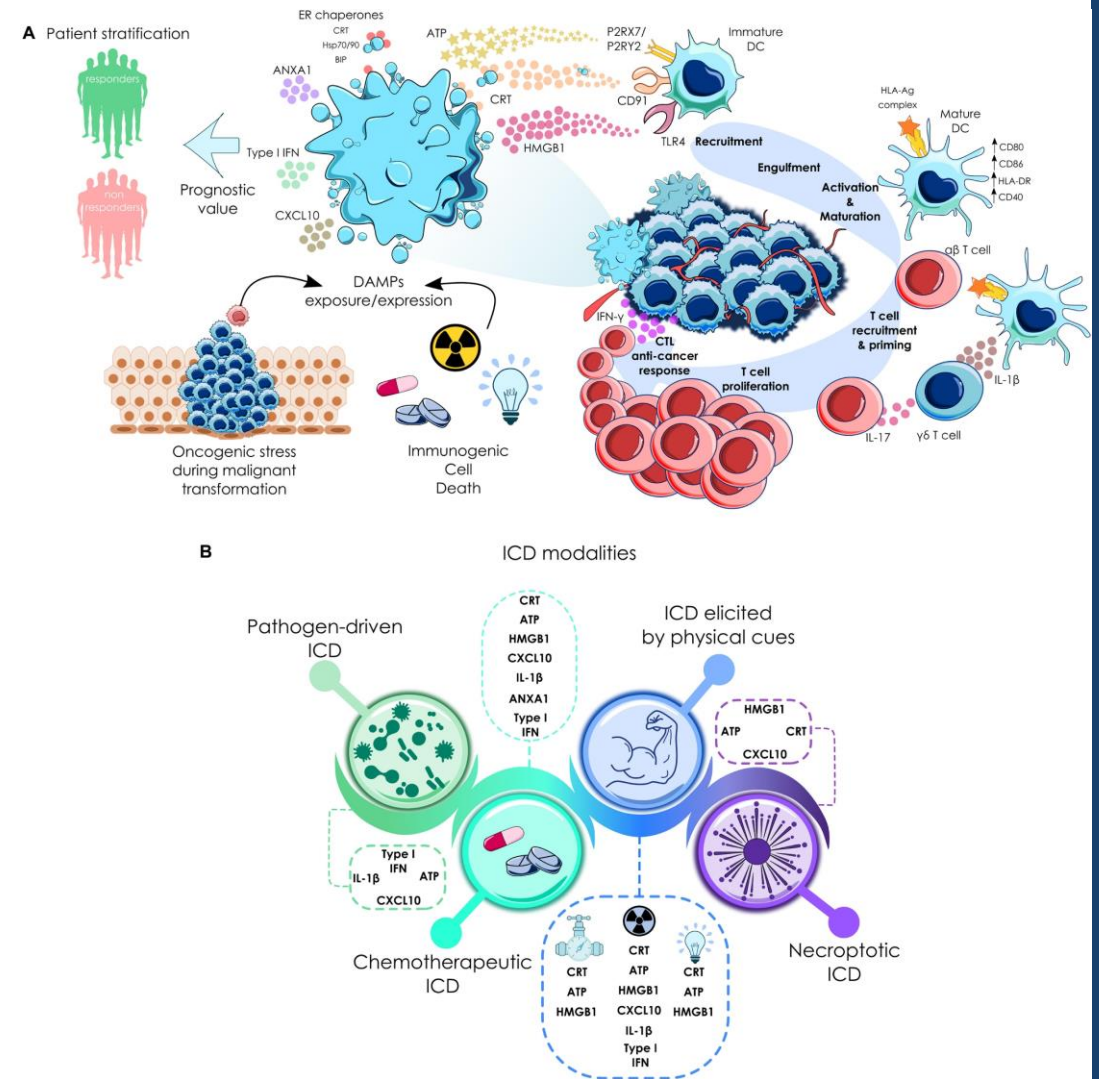
**Tumor-Dependent
ICD Resistance
Mechanisms**

**chemotherapy may
alter immune
composition towards
immune suppression.**

side effects

Conclusion

- Induction of cell death is inexorably linked with cancer therapy
- There are different types of cell death that can be induced by different methods
- Choosing a suitable method to induce cell death is very important



References

- HÄNGGI, Kay; RUFFELL, Brian. Cell death, therapeutics, and the immune response in cancer. *Trends in Cancer*, 2023.
- PENG, Fu, et al. Regulated cell death (RCD) in cancer: key pathways and targeted therapies. *Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy*, 2022, 7.1: 286.
- HUANG, Ping, et al. Molecular mechanisms of parthanatos and its role in diverse diseases. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 2022, 23.13: 7292.
- ZHENG, Ningbo, et al. Induction of tumor cell autosis by myxoma virus-infected CAR-T and TCR-T cells to overcome primary and acquired resistance. *Cancer cell*, 2022, 40.9: 973-985. e7.
- GU, Zili, et al. Enhancing anti-tumor immunity through liposomal oxaliplatin and localized immunotherapy via STING activation. *Journal of Controlled Release*, 2023, 357: 531-544.

References

- CHEN, Liyun; MIN, Junxia; WANG, Fudi. Copper homeostasis and cuproptosis in health and disease. *Signal transduction and targeted therapy*, 2022, 7.1: 378.
- TONG, Xuhui, et al. Targeting cell death pathways for cancer therapy: recent developments in necroptosis, pyroptosis, ferroptosis, and cuproptosis research. *Journal of Hematology & Oncology*, 2022, 15.1: 1-32.
- SU, Lanhong, et al. Utilizing chemotherapy-induced tumor RNA nanoparticles to improve cancer chemoimmunotherapy. *Acta Biomaterialia*, 2023, 158: 698-707.
- VEDUNOVA, Maria, et al. DC vaccines loaded with glioma cells killed by photodynamic therapy induce Th17 anti-tumor immunity and provide a four-gene signature for glioma prognosis. *Cell Death & Disease*, 2022, 13.12: 1062
- KHAYAT, Maan T., et al. Intensification of resveratrol cytotoxicity, pro-apoptosis, oxidant potentials in human colorectal carcinoma HCT-116 cells using zein nanoparticles. *Scientific Reports*, 2022, 12.1: 15235.

References

- ABDRAKHMANTOV, Alibek; GOGVADZE, Vladimir; ZHIVOTOVSKY, Boris. To eat or to die: deciphering selective forms of autophagy. Trends in biochemical sciences, 2020, 45.4: 347-364.
- KIM, Eui Ho; WONG, Sing-Wai; MARTINEZ, Jennifer. Programmed necrosis and disease: we interrupt your regular programming to bring you necroinflammation. Cell Death & Differentiation, 2019, 26.1: 25-40.
- YUAN, Zeting, et al. Photodynamic therapy synergizes with PD-L1 checkpoint blockade for immunotherapy of CRC by multifunctional nanoparticles. Molecular Therapy, 2021, 29.10: 2931-2948.
- LAMBERTI, María Julia, et al. Dendritic cells and immunogenic cancer cell death: a combination for improving antitumor immunity. Pharmaceutics, 2020, 12.3: 256.
- LASSO, Paola, et al. Piper nigrum extract suppresses tumor growth and enhances the antitumor immune response in murine models of breast cancer and melanoma. Cancer Immunology, Immunotherapy, 2023, 72.10: 3279-3292.

